

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
NORTHERN DIVISION**

<b>DORA DAVIS,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>Plaintiff,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>v.</b>	)	<b>Civil Action No. 2:05 cv 1040-T</b>
	)	
<b>ALBANY INTERNATIONAL,</b>	)	
<b>JEFF JOHNSTON</b>	)	
<b>Defendants.</b>	)	

**ALBANY’S AMENDED ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Defendant Albany International hereby responds to Plaintiff’s Complaint, paragraph by paragraph, as follows:

**INTRODUCTION**

1. Albany admits that Plaintiff purports to assert claims pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1981, the Family and Medical Leave Act, 29 U.S.C. § 2601 (“FMLA”), and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act, 29 U.S.C. § 1001 *et seq.* (“ERISA”), but denies liability to Plaintiff under these or any other authority.

**I.**

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Albany admits that this court has federal question jurisdiction over Plaintiff’s federal claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, but denies liability to Plaintiff under any theory asserted in the complaint. All remaining allegations of paragraph 2 are denied.

3. Albany admits that this court may assert supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims, but denies liability to Plaintiff under these or any other authority.

4. Albany admits that venue is appropriate in the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama, Northern Division. All remaining allegations of paragraph 4 are denied.

## **II.**

### **PARTIES**

5. Admitted.

6. Admitted.

7. Albany admits that Jeff Johnston is a white male over the age of 19, but is without knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation that Mr. Johnson is "a citizen of Montgomery County, Alabama." All remaining allegations of paragraph 7 are denied.

## **III.**

### **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

8. Albany admits that Plaintiff was employed from March 12, 1979, until she voluntarily resigned on October 29, 2003.

9. Albany admits that Jeff Johnston held management and supervisory jobs during his employment, but denies that the conduct alleged in the Complaint was within the course and scope of his job duties, or was condoned or ratified by the Company.

10. Denied.

11. Albany denies that it condoned or ratified the alleged conduct of Jeff Johnston as set forth in the complaint.

12. Albany admits that Davis was enrolled in its STD and LTD Plan, but denies that she was entitled to benefits under either Plan.

13. Albany admits that Plaintiff is eligible for retirement benefits, but denies that it took any action to interfere with those benefits.

14. Albany admits that appropriate withholdings were made from Plaintiff's pay for benefits in which she was enrolled.

15. Admitted.

16. Admitted.

17. Denied.

18. Denied.

19. Denied.

20. Denied.

21. Denied.

22. Denied.

23. Denied.

24. Albany admits that Plaintiff was written up in accordance with the Company's Attendance Policy. All remaining allegations of paragraph 24 are denied.

25. Albany denies that Plaintiff ever complained that she was harassed by Jeff Johnston. Therefore, the Company is without knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 25 and, therefore, they are denied.

26. Because Plaintiff continued to complain of pain even though her worker's compensation doctors had released her to full duty, Plaintiff was told that she could return to work if she felt able, but that if she elected not to do so, any absences would be counted under the attendance policy. All remaining allegations in paragraph 26 are denied.

27. Albany denies that it denied Plaintiff any benefits for which she was eligible and applied.

#### **IV.**

#### **STATEMENT OF CLAIMS**

##### **CLAIM ONE VIOLATION OF 42 USCA § 1981**

28. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-27.

29. Denied.

30. Denied.

31. Denied.

##### **CLAIM TWO FAMILY MEDICAL LEAVE ACT**

32. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-31.

33. Albany admits that Plaintiff was an eligible employee under the FMLA, but denies that Plaintiff has a serious health condition.

34. Albany admits that it is an employer within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 2611 (4), but denies that it took any action against Plaintiff in violation of the FMLA.

35. Denied.

36. Denied.

37. Denied.

38. Albany admits that it has an attendance policy applicable to employees in its Montgomery facility, but denies that any approved FMLA absences were counted against Plaintiff under the attendance policy.

39. Denied.

40. Denied.

41. Denied.

42. Denied.

43. Denied.

44. Denied.

45. Denied.

46. Denied.

47. Albany denies that Plaintiff was eligible for FMLA leave because she did not have a serious health condition.

48. Albany admits that Plaintiff was earning \$18.98 per hour, and that she was eligible for pension and health insurance benefits.

49. Denied.

50. Denied.

51. Denied.

52. Denied.

**CLAIM THREE  
VIOLATION OF ERISA**

53. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-52.

54. Albany admits that Plaintiff was a participant in its retirement and employee benefit plan, but denies liability to Plaintiff under ERISA or any other authority.

55. Denied.

56. Denied.

57. Denied.

58. Denied.

59. Denied.

60. Denied.

61. Denied.

#### **CLAIM FOUR BREACH OF CONTRACT**

62. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

63. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

64. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

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67. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

**CLAIM FIVE  
FRAUDULENT INDUCEMENT**

68. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

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76. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

77. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

**CLAIM SIX  
BAD FAITH**

78. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

79. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

80. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

81. These allegations are subject to Albany's Motion to Dismiss and, therefore, do not require a responsive pleading at this time.

**CLAIM SEVEN  
NEGLIGENT HIRING, SUPERVISION AND TRAINING**

82. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-81.

83. Albany admits that Plaintiff purports to state an Alabama common law claim for negligent hiring, supervision and training, but denies that such a claim exists as an independent theory of liability.

84. Denied.

**CLAIM EIGHT  
NEGLIGENT RETENTION**

85. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-84.

86. Albany admits that Plaintiff purports to state an Alabama common law claim for negligent hiring, supervision and training, but denies that such a claim exists as an independent theory of liability.

87. Denied.

**CLAIM NINE  
NEGLIGENCE**

88. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-87.



89. Albany admits that Plaintiff purports to state an Alabama common law claim for negligent hiring, supervision and training, but denies that such a claim exists as an independent theory of liability.

90. Denied.

91. Denied.

**CLAIM TEN  
INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

92. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-91.

93. Albany admits that Jeff Johnston held management and supervisory jobs during his employment, but denies that the conduct alleged in the Complaint was within the course and scope of his job duties, or was condoned or ratified by the Company. All remaining allegations of paragraph 93 are denied.

94. Albany admits that Plaintiff was employed from March 12, 1979, until she voluntarily resigned on October 29, 2003. At the time of her resignation, Plaintiff was a Seamer.

95. Albany denies that Plaintiff ever complained that she was harassed by Jeff Johnston. Therefore, the Company is without knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 95 and, therefore, they are denied.

96. Albany admits that Plaintiff met with Company representatives on October 29, 2003, and that Plaintiff tendered her resignation during this meeting.

97. Albany admits that Plaintiff met with Company representatives on October 29, 2003, and that Plaintiff tendered her resignation during this meeting.

98. Denied.

99. Plaintiff resigned from Albany, and therefore, the allegations of paragraph 99 are denied.

100. Denied.

101. Denied.

102. Denied.

103. Denied.

**CLAIM ELEVEN  
ALTERNATIVE LIABILITY OF ALBANY INTERNATIONAL  
IN RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR**

104. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-103.

105. Denied.

106. Denied.

**CLAIM TWELVE  
ASSAULT AND BATTERY**

107. Albany incorporates herein by reference its responses to paragraphs 1-106.

108. Denied.

109. Denied.

110. Denied.

**IV.**

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Albany denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief requested in the complaint, including that requested in paragraphs IV(a-g).

To the extent not specifically admitted herein, all remaining factual allegations of the complaint are denied.

### **DEFENSES**

#### **FIRST DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff has failed to mitigate her damages, she is barred from recovering from Defendant.

#### **SECOND DEFENSE**

Albany denies that it acted with malice or reckless indifference to the rights of Plaintiff.

#### **THIRD DEFENSE**

To the extent Albany discovers during the course of this action that Plaintiff engaged in any conduct which would have warranted discharge under Company policy, Plaintiffs right to recover damages beyond the date of such discovery will be cut off.

#### **FOURTH DEFENSE**

Albany asserts that it has made a good faith effort to prevent discrimination.

#### **FIFTH DEFENSE**

Notwithstanding Albany's general denials and previous affirmative defenses herein, to the extent Plaintiff establishes that any prohibited criterion was a motivating factor for any employment decision challenged herein, Albany's affirmatively states that it would have taken the same action in the absence of such an impermissible motivating factor.

#### **SIXTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff unreasonably delayed in reporting the alleged conduct, her claims are barred by the doctrine of laches.

#### **SEVENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiffs § 1981 claims are based on conduct occurring more than four years prior to the filing of her Complaint, all such claims are time barred.

#### **EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by the worker's compensation exclusivity doctrine, Ala. Code § 25-5-53.

#### **NINTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff's own conduct contributed to or exacerbated any of her injuries, the doctrine of contributory negligence bars Plaintiff from recovering from Defendant.

#### **TENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent a jury finds Defendant liable for punitive damages, any such award must comply with the provisions of Alabama Code § 6-11-21.

#### **ELEVENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff's tort claims are based on conduct occurring more than 2 years before the filing of her Complaint, her claims are barred by the statute of limitations.

#### **TWELFTH DEFENSE**

Although Albany denies that Plaintiff was exposed to a hostile work environment, Albany asserts that it exercised reasonable care to prevent and correct promptly any

harassing behavior, and that Plaintiff has unreasonably failed to take advantage of any preventive or corrective opportunity provided or to avoid harm otherwise.

#### **THIRTEENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff received compensation or benefits for any workplace injury, or any claims arising therefrom, Plaintiff's claims in this action are barred by waiver or estoppel.

#### **FOURTEENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent the court determines Plaintiff's claim to be frivolous, groundless in fact, or vexatious, or interposed for any improper purpose, Defendant are entitled to recover their attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to the Alabama Litigation Accountability Act, § 12-19-270 *et seq.*

#### **FIFTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiff is not entitled to recover compensatory or punitive damages under the FMLA or ERISA.

#### **SIXTEENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff's suit was not filed within the statute of limitations, Plaintiff's claims are time barred.

#### **SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE**

Albany denies that its conduct was willful and, therefore, the two year statute of limitations is applicable to this case.

#### **EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff was not an eligible employee under the FMLA, her claim is due to be dismissed.

**NINETEENTH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff did not have a serious health condition as defined by the FMLA, Plaintiff's claim is due to be dismissed.

**TWENTIETH DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff failed to provide adequate notice of the need for leave, Plaintiff's FMLA claim is due to be dismissed.

**TWENTY-FIRST DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff had exhausted her FMLA leave, Plaintiff's FMLA claim is due to be dismissed.

**TWENTY-SECOND DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff has failed to exhaust all plan remedies, all ERISA claims are due to be dismissed.

**TWENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff has failed to join all necessary parties, her relief may be limited or denied.

**TWENTY-THIRD DEFENSE**

Some or all of Plaintiff's claims may be barred by the doctrines of waiver or estoppel.

Wherefore, Defendant Albany International respectfully requests that Plaintiff's Complaint be dismissed with prejudice and that it be awarded its attorney's fees and cost in defending this action.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Charles A. Powell IV  
Charles A. Powell IV  
Attorney for Defendant

**OF COUNSEL:**

**BAKER, DONELSON, BEARMAN,  
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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a copy of the above and foregoing pleading has been served on the following counsel of record via U.S. mail and electronic mail, on this 2<sup>nd</sup> day of December, 2005.

Trina S. Williams  
Vicky U. Toles  
Toles & Williams, LLP  
1015 South McDonough Street  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

s/ Charles A. Powell IV  
OF COUNSEL